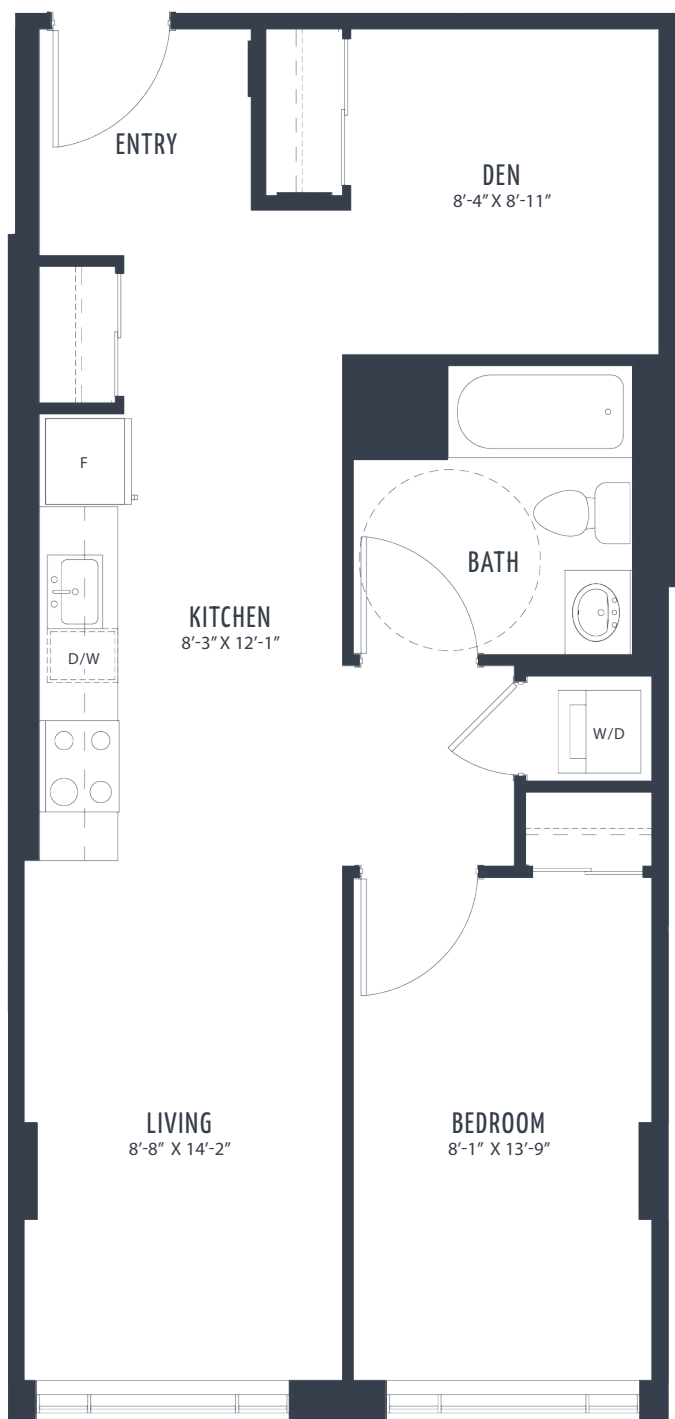




1 BED + DEN

209,309 
660 Sq.Ft.

